

# WALL STREET CRASH!

## Black Thursday in America Stocks Plunge and Eleven Commit Suicide

From Walling to the New York Stock Market crashed this morning. Financial chaos throughout the day.

Market falls in the early morning session in a sudden and unexplained manner. Panic follows. Black Friday market ends with a crash in all stock prices.

In the morning market when the market falls, the reaction is the worst. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

The first early session... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

Large numbers of New York... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.



Panic in the streets in front of the New York Stock Exchange.

### What Went Wrong?

The central theme... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

What... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

Other news... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

London... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

Goldman's... The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic. The market falls in a panic.

# CRISE DE 1929

Grande crise do liberalismo econômico



# Antes da Crise

- ◎ Fim da 1ª Guerra Mundial (1918)
  - Europa arrasada
    - Economia desestruturada
    - Diminuição da mão-de-obra
    - EUA patrocinam a reconstrução
  - Estados Unidos assumem a liderança da economia mundial
    - Grande crescimento e euforia da economia estadunidense
    - Ascensão do *American Way of Life*

# Rumores de Crise

- ⦿ Forte crescimento diminui a partir de 1925
  - Economia europeia reiniciava seu crescimento
  - Crise de superprodução nos EUA
    - Estocagem de excedentes
- ⦿ Supervalorização das ações de empresas estadunidenses na Bolsa de Nova York
  - Outubro de 1929 – Ações atingem valores 4 VEZES MAIOR que nos meses anteriores

# 24/10/1929 – *A Quinta-feira negra*

- O excesso de otimismo (Oferta muito grande de títulos na Bolsa)
  - (Quanto maior a oferta, menor o preço)
    - Brusca desvalorização das ações em negociação
    - Tentativa desesperada de vendê-las
      - Ninguém queria comprar
        - Bilhões de US\$ de ações que não encontraram compradores

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# BROOKLYN DAILY EAGLE

And Complete Long Island News

LATE NEWS  
WALL STREET  
1-11 PRICE ★ ★

89th YEAR—No. 218      • NEW YORK CITY, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 24, 1935. •      SEVEN PAGES      THREE CENTS

## WALL ST. IN PANIC AS STOCKS CRASH

### Attempt Made to Kill Italy's Crown Prince

### STOCKS CRASH IN RUSH TO SELL; BILLIONS LOST

#### ASSASSIN CAUGHT IN BRUSSELS MOB; PRINCE UNHURT

Royal Suite Was About  
to Leave Brussels as  
Assassins' Mob

#### Prisoner, Deeply Mourned, Tells of His Experience

Brussels, Oct. 23.—(AP)—The  
assassination of the crown prince  
of Italy, which took place in  
Brussels, Belgium, today has  
been described as a tragedy  
of the first magnitude.  
The prince, who was  
killed by a mob of  
assassins, was  
mourned deeply  
by the people of  
Brussels.

#### Hollywood Fire Destroys Films Worth Millions

Attempt Made on Life  
of One-Master Picture  
Squad Includes Many  
New Talent Productions



Victim of Fire

#### FEAR 62 PERISHED IN LAKE MICHIGAN; FERRY IS MISSING

Wreckage Picked Up by  
Boaters; Crew Was  
Down WINDWARD

Michigan, Oct. 23.—(AP)—  
The wreckage of a ferry  
boat that was wrecked  
in Lake Michigan today  
was being picked up  
by boaters. The  
wreckage was  
found in the  
vicinity of the  
wrecked boat.

#### PIECE OF PLANE LIKE DITEMAN'S IS FOUND AT SEA

Black and Orange Wreckage  
Indicates Daring  
Flirt With Death

Atlantic Ocean, Oct. 23.—(AP)—  
A piece of wreckage  
found at sea today  
was believed to be  
a piece of a plane  
like the one in  
which Diteman was  
killed.

#### High Duty Group Gave \$700,000 to Coolidge Drive

Group Agrees to  
Give \$700,000 to  
Coolidge Drive

Washington, Oct. 23.—(AP)—  
A group of men  
today agreed to  
give \$700,000 to  
the Coolidge drive.

#### FOR MORE LIBERTY



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#### CARNEGIE CHARGE OF PAID ATHLETES BOUSES COLLEGES

Charge of Paid Athletes  
Bouses Colleges

#### HOOVER'S TRAIN HALTED BY AUTO PLACED ON RAILS

Hoover's Train  
Halted by Auto  
Placed on Rails

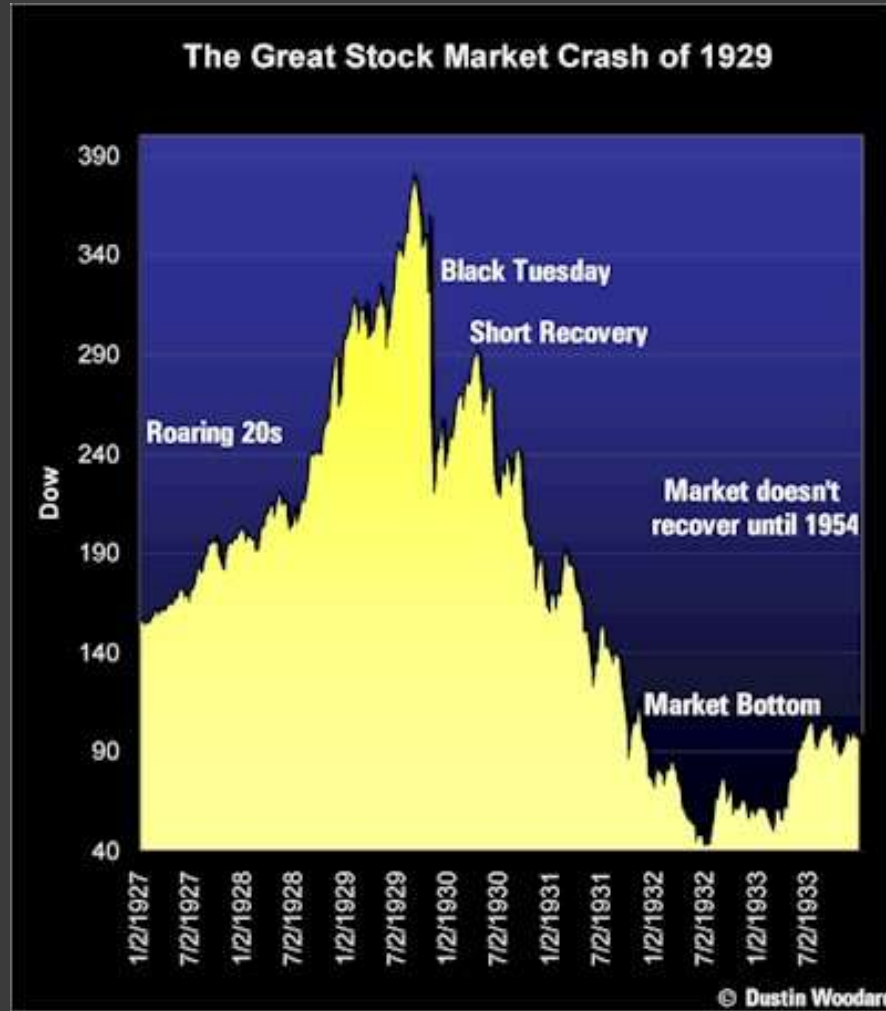
#### WARDER SOUGHT TO KEEP SEA TRIP SECRET, AID SAYS

Warder Sought  
to Keep Sea Trip  
Secret, Aid Says

#### SOMERS NAMED AS HEAD OF NEW EXCHANGE BANK

Somers Named  
as Head of New  
Exchange Bank

# Gráfico da crise



# Conseqüências da Crise de 1929

- ◎ Fuga de investimentos estadunidenses da Europa para os EUA
  - Brusca retração no crescimento e reconstrução da Europa
    - Milhões de desempregados
      - **Na Alemanha:** 6 milhões sem emprego e hiperinflação
  - Perda da capacidade lastro-ouro
  - Cerca de 30 milhões de pessoas SEM EMPREGO !!!

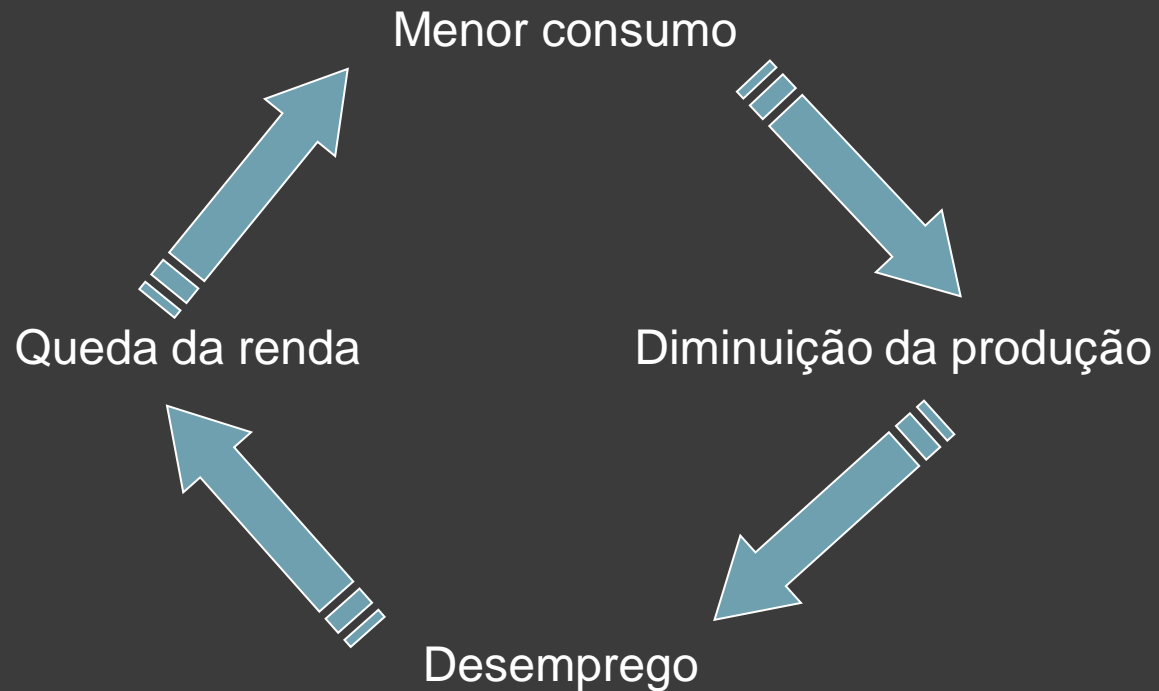
# Imagens do caos



<http://www.thickets.net>



# Ciclo de Recessão



**WORLD'S HIGHEST STANDARD OF LIVING**



*There's no way  
like the  
American Way*



# O *New Deal*

- Franklin Delano Roosevelt lança, nos EUA, o *New Deal* (Novo acordo)
  - Aumento do poder aquisitivo do trabalhador
    - Seguro desemprego
    - Previdência Social
    - Criação de Salário Mínimo
  - Tentativa de garantir empregos
    - Redução da jornada de trabalho

# Pânico:

esta foi a palavra da vez após décadas de descontrolada especulação financeira em Wall Street. Era a mais famosa crise do Capitalismo que estava em curso

## LAKE FREIGHTER SINKS CLAIMING LIVES OF EIGHT

**Coast Guardsmen Fight Waves to Save 66 From Drowning**  
**20 DISASTER IN WEEK**  
**Captain of 40 Years Old Steamer Goes Down as Ship Founders**

(By United Press.)  
KENOSHA, Wis., Oct. 29.—The second big shipwreck on Lake Michigan within a week claimed eight lives Tuesday while coast guardsmen fought their way through mountainous waves to save 66 others from the 40 years old steamer Wisconsin after it had foundered in a storm 15 miles off the coast.

Among the rescued tonight to appear here 20 were suffering from severe injuries.

One disconnected ear  
Only one person of the 15 who set out from Chicago Monday night was rescued from the wrecked steamer. Coast guardsmen got to the scene of a high wave as they were rescuing the others.

The Wisconsin, last held 2000 tons, was held almost at right angles, dived to the bottom early Tuesday morning. The only thing being seen in the distance.

Members of the crew said Capt. Harrison died on the machine gun with his arms folded, as the ship went down.

Several of the injured were admitted the side of the Wisconsin when the boat raised.

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## SENATOR BURTON, LONG LEADER OF OHIO POLITICS AND FRIEND OF PRESIDENT HOOVER IS DEAD

(By United Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Senator Theodore E. Burton, of Ohio, for seven years a Republican leader and close personal friend of President Hoover, died at his home here Monday night. He was 78 years old and had been in poor health for the past year. Although confined to his home for several months, he maintained his vigor in legislative matters and kept in close touch with his office until only a few days before his death.

He suffered a coronary attack at lack of interest in a month ago but in his weakened condition, was unable to control it and suffered serious relapse last Wednesday.

Senator Burton was buried in the Methodist Episcopal church, west of the state chamber at 9:30 a. m. President Hoover will attend the rites. The body will be taken to the state capitol building for respect for Burton, whose death was called to the attention of the senate by Senator Fox of Ohio, when that body met today.

## Senator Watson Ordered to Take Rest in Florida

(By United Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—Senator James E. Watson of Indiana, Republican floor leader in the senate, today was ordered to take a 30-day rest in Florida on account of a severe cold.

Watson announced that Senator Fox of Ohio had introduced a resolution that the senate adjourn for 30 days to allow Senator Watson to rest in Florida.

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## FEAR SAFETY OF AIR LINER WITH FIVE ON BOARD

(By United Press.)  
SOUTHWEST JOINS IN SECOND GREAT SEARCH IN THREE MONTHS  
**NEAR T. A. T. DISASTER**

(By United Press.)  
LOS ANGELES, Oct. 29.—The Southwest's second great search started at dawn Tuesday when planes took the air from Los Angeles and Albuquerque, N. M., to search for the Western Air Express passenger plane feared lost near the Mexican border.

Southwest planes and a crew of 11 took off at 6 a. m. and three hours later were about 100 miles from Los Angeles.

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## JOHN ROACH STRATON, NOTED FUNDAMENTALIST AND PASTOR OF CALVARY CHURCH IS DEAD

(By United Press.)  
NEW YORK, Oct. 29.—Dr. John Roach Stratton, noted fundamentalist minister, died at Clinton Springs, N. Y., according to the word received at his residence here Tuesday.

Dr. Stratton, pastor of the Calvary Baptist church here, had been in poor health for some time. He was 60 years old.

Dr. Stratton was a member of the American Baptist conference and had been a prominent speaker at various religious gatherings.

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## Bankers Finally Bring Selling to Halt Three Minutes Before Closing

(By United Press.)  
NEW YORK, Oct. 29.—Millions of dollars in backing from bankers, and statements of confidence from financiers, applied brakes to the stock market at the close Tuesday and prices swung upward in the last three minutes of trading.

Additional Staggering Losses Marked Against Even Strongest Issues at Close of Greatest Trading Day in History

NEW YORK, Oct. 29.—The closing of the market was a dramatic one, with prices falling sharply in the last three minutes of trading.

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SEN. T. E. BURTON

## NOKOMIS TRIP RIDER KILLED

(By United Press.)  
NOKOMIS, Okla., Oct. 29.—A 20-year-old rider was killed today on a motorcycle trip from Oklahoma City to Muskogee.

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DR. JOHN ROACH STRATTON

## BELIEVE-MAN WAS KILLED-AND BODY PLACED ON TRACKS

(By United Press.)  
SPRINGFIELD, Oct. 29.—That an unidentified man was killed by a train on the tracks in Springfield, Mo., today, was the result of an investigation by the local police.

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## ROUTE 40 BOOSTERS GATHER IN PANA TO PUSH HIGHWAY

(Special to The Herald.)  
PANA, Oct. 29.—Pana and the surrounding territory, embracing more than 100 delegates from 30 or more towns, cities and communities in the Pana Highway Route 40 and 30 highway district, gathered here today for the establishing of a district highway board.

The highway board will be organized to promote the construction of a highway from Pana and nearby towns.

## Taylorville A. C.'s Booster Fund, Raised to Secure New Industries, Deposited in Three Closed Banks

(By Staff Correspondent.)  
TAYLORVILLE, Oct. 29.—That all the money obtained during a drive for the Taylorville Booster Fund, raised to secure new industries for Taylorville, was deposited in three closed banks here today, was announced by C. C. Hester, secretary of the Taylorville Booster Fund.

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## WEST NOT CONCERNED WITH TARIFF FIGHT, SAYS GRUNDY

(By United Press.)  
WASHINGTON, Oct. 29.—The western states, where senators are rewriting the Republican tariff bill, are not concerned with the tariff fight, according to Senator Grundy, Republican of Oregon.

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THE WEATHER  
FORECAST FOR ILLINOIS  
-Rain tonight and Wednesday, but much change in temperature.  
LOCAL TEMPERATURE  
7 p. m. yesterday 61  
High yesterday 64  
Low yesterday 48  
Tonight 50-55  
Wednesday 50-55